

附录:箱式模型海洋箱体地球化学属性微分表达

磷酸盐(PO_4^{3-})

$$\frac{d[\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{S}]}{dt} = \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{S}}} \times ((f_{\text{se}} + \text{Q}_3) \times ([\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{E}] - [\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{S}]) + f_{\text{si}} \times ([\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{I}] - [\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{S}]) - PP_{\text{S}})$$

洋流,混合作用生产力

$$\frac{d[\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{E}]}{dt} = \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{E}}} \times (f_{\text{se}} \times ([\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{S}] - [\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{E}]) + f_{\text{en}} \times ([\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{N}] - [\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{E}]) + (\text{Q}_1 + \text{Q}_3 + f_{\text{ed}}) \times ([\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{D}] - [\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{E}]) + \text{rivPO}_4^{3-} - PP_{\text{E}})$$

洋流,混合作用河流输入生产力

$$\frac{d[\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{N}]}{dt} = \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{N}}} \times ((f_{\text{en}} + \text{Q}_1) \times ([\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{E}] - [\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{N}]) + f_{\text{nd}} \times ([\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{D}] - [\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{N}]) - PP_{\text{N}})$$

洋流,混合作用生产力

$$\frac{d[\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{I}]}{dt} = \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{I}}} \times ((f_{\text{si}} + \text{Q}_3) \times ([\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{S}] - [\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{I}]) + (f_{\text{id}} + \text{Q}_2) \times ([\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{D}] - [\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{I}]) + f_{\text{id}} \times ([\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{B}] - [\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{I}]) + g \times (1 - rom) \times PP_{\text{S}})$$

洋流,混合作用再矿化

$$\frac{d[\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{D}]}{dt} = \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{D}}} \times (f_{\text{ed}} \times ([\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{E}] - [\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{D}]) + (f_{\text{nd}} + \text{Q}_1) \times ([\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{N}] - [\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{D}]) + f_{\text{id}} \times ([\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{I}] - [\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{D}]) + (\text{Q}_2 + \text{Q}_3 + f_{\text{db}}) \times ([\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{B}] - [\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{D}]) + g \times (1 - rom) \times (PP_{\text{E}} + PP_{\text{N}}))$$

洋流,混合作用再矿化

$$\frac{d[\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{B}]}{dt} = \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{B}}} \times (f_{\text{db}} \times ([\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{D}] - [\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{B}]) + (\text{Q}_2 + \text{Q}_3 + f_{\text{id}}) \times ([\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{I}] - [\text{PO}_4^{3-}\text{B}]) + (1 - g) \times (1 - rom) \times (PP_{\text{E}} + PP_{\text{N}} + PP_{\text{S}}))$$

洋流,混合作用再矿化

溶解无机碳(DIC)

$$\frac{d[\text{DIC}_{\text{S}}]}{dt} = \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{S}}} \times ((f_{\text{se}} + \text{Q}_3) \times ([\text{DIC}_{\text{E}}] - [\text{DIC}_{\text{S}}]) + \dots) - \text{rc}p_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{S}} - \text{rainratio} \times \text{rc}p_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{S}} + \text{sol}_{\text{S}} \times (p_{\text{CO}_2\text{A}} - p_{\text{CO}_2\text{S}})$$

洋流,混合作用POCPIC海气交换

$$\frac{d[\text{DIC}_{\text{E}}]}{dt} = \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{E}}} \times (f_{\text{se}} \times ([\text{DIC}_{\text{S}}] - [\text{DIC}_{\text{E}}]) + \dots - \text{rc}p_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{E}} - \text{rainratio} \times \text{rc}p_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{E}} + \text{sol}_{\text{E}} \times (p_{\text{CO}_2\text{A}} - p_{\text{CO}_2\text{E}}) + \text{W}_{\text{car}})$$

洋流,混合作用POCPIC海气交换河流输入

$$\frac{d[\text{DIC}_{\text{N}}]}{dt} = \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{N}}} \times ((f_{\text{en}} + \text{Q}_1) \times ([\text{DIC}_{\text{E}}] - [\text{DIC}_{\text{N}}]) + \dots - \text{rc}p_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{N}} - \text{rainratio} \times \text{rc}p_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{N}} + \text{sol}_{\text{N}} \times (p_{\text{CO}_2\text{A}} - p_{\text{CO}_2\text{N}}))$$

洋流,混合作用POCPIC海气交换

$$\frac{d[\text{DIC}_{\text{I}}]}{dt} = \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{I}}} \times ((f_{\text{si}} + \text{Q}_3) \times ([\text{DIC}_{\text{S}}] - [\text{DIC}_{\text{I}}]) + \dots) + g \times (1 - rom) \times \text{rc}p_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{S}} + g \times \text{rainratio} \times \text{rc}p_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{S}})$$

洋流,混合作用POC再矿化PIC溶解

$$\frac{d[\text{DIC}_{\text{D}}]}{dt} = \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{D}}} \times (f_{\text{ed}} \times ([\text{DIC}_{\text{E}}] - [\text{DIC}_{\text{D}}]) + \dots) + g \times (1 - rom) \times \text{rc}p_{\text{org}} \times (PP_{\text{E}} + PP_{\text{N}}) + g \times \text{rainratio} \times \text{rc}p_{\text{org}} \times (PP_{\text{E}} + PP_{\text{N}}))$$

洋流,混合作用POC再矿化PIC溶解

$$\frac{d[\text{DIC}_{\text{B}}]}{dt} = \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{B}}} \times (f_{\text{db}} \times ([\text{DIC}_{\text{D}}] - [\text{DIC}_{\text{B}}]) + \dots) + (1 - g) \times (1 - rom) \times \text{rc}p_{\text{org}} \times (PP_{\text{E}} + PP_{\text{N}} + PP_{\text{S}}) + (1 - g) \times \text{rainratio} \times \text{rc}p_{\text{org}} \times (PP_{\text{E}} + PP_{\text{N}} + PP_{\text{S}}) - \text{Carb}_{\text{bottom}}$$

洋流,混合作用POC再矿化PIC溶解海水碳酸盐沉积

$$\frac{d[p_{\text{CO}_2}]}{dt} = \frac{1}{V_{\text{atm}}} \times (\text{sol}_{\text{S}} \times (p_{\text{CO}_2\text{S}} - p_{\text{CO}_2\text{A}}) + \text{sol}_{\text{E}} \times (p_{\text{CO}_2\text{E}} - p_{\text{CO}_2\text{A}}) + \text{sol}_{\text{N}} \times (p_{\text{CO}_2\text{N}} - p_{\text{CO}_2\text{A}}) + \text{DG}_{\text{volkeny}})$$

海气交换火山作用和有机质氧化

碱度(ALK)

$$\frac{d[\text{ALK}_{\text{S}}]}{dt} = \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{S}}} \times ((f_{\text{se}} + \text{Q}_3) \times ([\text{ALK}_{\text{E}}] - [\text{ALK}_{\text{S}}] + \dots) + 0.7 \times \text{mp}_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{S}} - 2 \times \text{rainratio} \times \text{rc}p_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{S}})$$

洋流,混合作用NO₃⁻吸收PIC

$$\frac{d[\text{ALK}_{\text{E}}]}{dt} = \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{E}}} \times (f_{\text{se}} \times ([\text{ALK}_{\text{S}}] - [\text{ALK}_{\text{E}}] + \dots) + 0.7 \times \text{mp}_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{E}} - 2 \times \text{rainratio} \times \text{rc}p_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{E}})$$

洋流,混合作用NO₃⁻吸收PIC

$$\frac{d[\text{ALK}_{\text{N}}]}{dt} = \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{N}}} \times ((f_{\text{en}} + \text{Q}_1) \times ([\text{ALK}_{\text{E}}] - [\text{ALK}_{\text{N}}] + \dots) + 0.7 \times \text{mp}_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{N}} - 2 \times \text{rainratio} \times \text{rc}p_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{N}})$$

洋流,混合作用NO₃⁻吸收PIC

$$\frac{d[\text{DIC}_{\text{I}}]}{dt} = \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{I}}} \times ((f_{\text{si}} + \text{Q}_3) \times ([\text{DIC}_{\text{S}}] - [\text{DIC}_{\text{I}}] + \dots) - 0.7 \times g \times (1 - rom) \times \text{mp}_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{S}} + 2 \times g \times \text{rainratio} \times \text{rc}p_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{S}})$$

洋流,混合作用硝化作用PIC溶解

$$\frac{d[\text{ALK}_{\text{D}}]}{dt} = \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{D}}} \times (f_{\text{ed}} \times ([\text{ALK}_{\text{E}}] - [\text{ALK}_{\text{D}}] + \dots) - 0.7 \times g \times (1 - rom) \times \text{mp}_{\text{org}} \times (PP_{\text{E}} + PP_{\text{N}}) + 2 \times g \times \text{rainratio} \times \text{rc}p_{\text{org}} \times (PP_{\text{E}} + PP_{\text{N}}))$$

洋流,混合作用硝化作用PIC溶解

$$\frac{d[\text{ALK}_{\text{B}}]}{dt} = \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{B}}} \times (f_{\text{db}} \times ([\text{ALK}_{\text{D}}] - [\text{ALK}_{\text{B}}] + \dots) - 2 \times \text{Carb}_{\text{bottom}} - 0.7 \times (1 - g) \times (1 - rom) \times \text{mp}_{\text{org}} \times (PP_{\text{E}} + PP_{\text{N}} + PP_{\text{S}}) + 0.7 \times g \times (1 - rom) \times \text{mp}_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{S}} + 2 \times g \times \text{rainratio} \times \text{rc}p_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{S}})$$

洋流,混合作用海水碳酸盐沉积硝化作用

$$\underbrace{2 \times (1 - g) \times \textit{rainratio} \times \textit{rcp}_{\text{org}} \times (PP_{\text{E}} + PP_{\text{N}} + PP_{\text{S}})}_{\text{PIC溶解}}$$

碳同位素(δ¹³C)

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\text{d}\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{S}}}{\text{d}t} &= \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{S}}} \times \underbrace{((f_{\text{sc}} + Q_3) \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{E}} - \delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{S}}) + \cdots)}_{\text{洋流, 混合作用}} - \\ &\underbrace{\textit{rcp}_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{S}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{S}} + \epsilon_{\text{p}})}_{\text{POC同位素分馏}} - \underbrace{\textit{rainratio} \times \textit{rcp}_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{S}} \times \delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{S}}}_{\text{PIC}} + \\ &\underbrace{\textit{ffdp} \times \textit{slo}_{\text{S}} \times (p_{\text{CO}_{2\text{A}}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{A}} + \epsilon_{\text{as}}) - p_{\text{CO}_{2\text{S}}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{S}} + \epsilon_{\text{sa}}))}_{\text{海气交换同位素分馏}} \\ \frac{\text{d}\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{E}}}{\text{d}t} &= \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{E}}} \times \underbrace{(f_{\text{se}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{S}} - \delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{E}}) + \cdots)}_{\text{洋流, 混合作用}} - \\ &\underbrace{\textit{rcp}_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{E}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{E}} + \epsilon_{\text{p}})}_{\text{POC同位素分馏}} - \underbrace{\textit{rainratio} \times \textit{rcp}_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{E}} \times \delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{E}}}_{\text{PIC}} - \\ &\underbrace{\textit{carbsh} \times \delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{E}}}_{\text{浅水碳酸盐沉积}} + \underbrace{W_{\text{car}} \times \delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{riv}}}_{\text{河流输入}} + \\ &\underbrace{\textit{ffdp} \times \textit{slo}_{\text{E}} \times (p_{\text{CO}_{2\text{A}}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{A}} + \epsilon_{\text{as}}) - p_{\text{CO}_{2\text{E}}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{E}} + \epsilon_{\text{sa}}))}_{\text{海气交换同位素分馏}} \\ \frac{\text{d}\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{N}}}{\text{d}t} &= \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{N}}} \times \underbrace{((f_{\text{en}} + Q_1) \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{E}} - \delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{N}}) + \cdots)}_{\text{洋流, 混合作用}} - \\ &\underbrace{\textit{rcp}_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{N}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{N}} + \epsilon_{\text{p}})}_{\text{POC同位素分馏}} - \underbrace{\textit{rainratio} \times \textit{rcp}_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{N}} \times \delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{N}}}_{\text{PIC}} + \\ &\underbrace{\textit{ffdp} \times \textit{slo}_{\text{N}} \times (p_{\text{CO}_{2\text{A}}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{A}} + \epsilon_{\text{as}}) - p_{\text{CO}_{2\text{N}}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{N}} + \epsilon_{\text{sa}}))}_{\text{海气交换同位素分馏}} \\ \frac{\text{d}\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{I}}}{\text{d}t} &= \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{I}}} \times \underbrace{((f_{\text{si}} + Q_3) \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{S}} - \delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{I}}) + \cdots)}_{\text{洋流, 混合作用}} + \\ &\underbrace{g \times (1 - \textit{rom}) \times \textit{rcp}_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{S}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{I}} + \epsilon_{\text{p}})}_{\text{POC再矿化}} + \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\underbrace{g \times \textit{rainratio} \times \textit{rcp}_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{S}} \times \delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{I}}}_{\text{PIC溶解}} \\ \frac{\text{d}\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{D}}}{\text{d}t} &= \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{D}}} \times \underbrace{(f_{\text{ed}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{E}} - \delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{D}}) + \cdots)}_{\text{洋流, 混合作用}} + \\ &\underbrace{g \times (1 - \textit{rom}) \times \textit{rcp}_{\text{org}} \times (PP_{\text{E}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{E}} + \epsilon_{\text{p}}) + PP_{\text{N}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{N}} + \epsilon_{\text{p}}))}_{\text{POC再矿化}} + \\ &\underbrace{g \times \textit{rainratio} \times \textit{rcp}_{\text{org}} \times (PP_{\text{E}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{E}} + \epsilon_{\text{p}}) + PP_{\text{N}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{E}} + \epsilon_{\text{p}}))}_{\text{PIC溶解}} \\ \frac{\text{d}\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{B}}}{\text{d}t} &= \frac{1}{Vol_{\text{B}}} \times \underbrace{(f_{\text{db}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{D}} - \delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{B}}) \cdots)}_{\text{洋流, 混合作用}} + \\ &\underbrace{(1 - g) \times (1 - \textit{rom}) \times \textit{rcp}_{\text{org}} \times PP_{\text{E}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{E}} + \epsilon_{\text{p}}) + PP_{\text{N}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{N}} + \epsilon_{\text{p}}) + PP_{\text{S}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{S}} + \epsilon_{\text{p}}))}_{\text{POC再矿化}} + \\ &\underbrace{(1 - g) \times \textit{rainratio} \times \textit{rcp}_{\text{org}} \times (PP_{\text{E}} \times \delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{E}} + PP_{\text{N}} \times \delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{N}} + PP_{\text{S}} \times \delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{S}})}_{\text{PIC溶解}} \\ &- \underbrace{\textit{Carb}_{\text{bottom}} \times (Vol_{\text{E}} \times \delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{E}} + Vol_{\text{N}} \times \delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{N}} + Vol_{\text{S}} \times \delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{S}}) / Vol}_{\text{深水碳酸盐沉积}} \\ \frac{\text{d}\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{A}}}{\text{d}t} &= \frac{1}{V_{\text{atm}}} \times \underbrace{(-\textit{ffdp} \times (\textit{sol}_{\text{S}} \times (p_{\text{CO}_{2\text{A}}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{A}} + \epsilon_{\text{as}}) - p_{\text{CO}_{2\text{S}}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{S}} + \epsilon_{\text{sa}})) + \textit{sol}_{\text{E}} \times (p_{\text{CO}_{2\text{A}}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{A}} + \epsilon_{\text{as}}) - p_{\text{CO}_{2\text{E}}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{E}} + \epsilon_{\text{sa}})) + \textit{sol}_{\text{N}} \times (p_{\text{CO}_{2\text{A}}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{A}} + \epsilon_{\text{as}}) - p_{\text{CO}_{2\text{N}}} \times (\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{N}} + \epsilon_{\text{sa}})))}_{\text{海气交换同位素分馏}} + \underbrace{DG_{\text{vol+kero}} \times \delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{vol+kero}}}_{\text{火山作用和有机质氧化}} \end{aligned}$$

附表 1 模型生物地球化学参数

Table S1 List of parameters for biogeochemical model

参数	描述	数值	来源
$\textit{rcp}_{\text{org}}$	有机质吸收 C、P 的比例 生物吸收总 C、P 的比例	106	Ridgwell, 2001
$r_{\text{C} : \text{P}}$	(POC+PIC)	$r_{\text{Corg} : \text{p}} / (1 - \textit{rainratio})$	Ridgwell, 2001
$\textit{rnp}_{\text{org}}$	有机质吸收 N、P 的比例	16	Ridgwell, 2001
$r_{\text{ALK} : \text{P}}$	ALK 与 P 的比例	$2 \times \textit{rainratio} \times r_{\text{Corg} : \text{p}} - 0.7 \times r_{\text{N} : \text{P}}$	Ridgwell, 2001
g	箱体“I”和“D”中 POC 和 PIC 的溶解比例	0.5	Toggweiler, 2008
$\textit{rom}$	POC 沉积比例	0.01	本研究
$DG_{\text{vol+kero}}$	火山与沉积物氧化释放 CO ₂	$7.78 \times 10^{12} \text{ mol/a}$	本研究
P_{v}	海—气交换的活塞速度	3 m/d	Toggweiler, 2008
ϵ_{p}	有机碳碳同位素分馏	-23‰	本研究
$\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{riv}}$	河流输入碳同位素组成	-5‰	本研究
$\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{vol+kero}}$	火山与沉积物氧化释放 CO ₂ 的碳同位素组成	-5‰	Kump and Arthur, 1999
$\textit{rivPO}_3^{3-}$	河流输入的磷酸盐	$2.5 \times 10^{10} \text{ mol/a}$	本研究