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# 扬子北缘大洪山地区中元古代打鼓石群 碎屑锆石年代学及其地质意义

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摘要:扬子陆块出露了较多前南华纪地层和岩浆岩,碎屑沉积岩中保存的碎屑锆石对限定地层沉积时代、示踪沉积物源和反演早期大陆构造演化具有重要意义.通过对扬子北缘大洪山地区中元古代打鼓石群碎屑锆石年代学的研究,结果显示李家咀组最年轻的锆石年龄为1250±64 Ma,主要峰值为2078 Ma、2437 Ma、2659 Ma和3084 Ma附近;罗汉岭组最年轻锆石年龄为1077±51 Ma,主要峰值为1126 Ma、2044 Ma、2458 Ma和2635 Ma附近.根据结果认为:李家咀组的沉积时代在1250±64 Ma与1126 Ma之间,罗汉岭组沉积时代晚于1077±51 Ma,可以确定打鼓石群的沉积时代为中元古代.另外,通过对打鼓石群、神农架群、会理群和东川群的碎屑锆石统计频谱特征的对比分析,发现在扬子陆块不同地区出露的中元古代地层,具有明显不同的锆石年谱特征,反映了各地层单元的物源差异很大,在中元古时期应分属不同的地块,经历了中一新元古代构造演化,才逐渐拼合成统一的扬子陆块基底.

**关键词:**扬子陆块;中元古界;打鼓石群;碎屑锆石;年代学. **中图分类号:** P597 **文章编号:** 1000-2383(2017)04-0485-17

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# Chronological Study on Detrital Zircons and Its Geological Significance from Mesoproterozo Dagushi Group in the Dahongshan Area, North Margin of the Yangtze Block

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**Abstract:** There are many Pre-Nanhua strata and magmatic rocks in Yangtze Block, the detrital zircon preserved in sedimentary clastic rocks have great significances for limiting rock's age, tracing the source of sediments and revealing early evolution of the continent. This study is the first research of detrital zircon geochronology in both Lijiazui Formation and Luohanling Formation of Dagushi Group in the Dahongshan area, northern margin of the Yangtze block. The detrital zircons from Lijiazui Formation are dated a youngest age of  $1250\pm 64$  Ma, and several main age peaks of about 2078 Ma, 2437 Ma, 2659 Ma and 3084 Ma; the youngest age of Lijiazui Formation is  $1077\pm 51$  Ma, and it's ages peaks are about 1126 Ma, 2044 Ma, 2458 Ma and 2635 Ma. It is inferred that the sedimentary age of Lijiazui Formation is between  $1250\pm 64$  Ma and 1126 Ma, and of Luohanling Formation is later than  $1077\pm 51$  Ma, indicating that Dagushi Group belongs to Mesoproterozoic. In addition, the age-histogram comparison of Dagushi Group and Shennongjia Goup, Kunyang Group, Dongchuan Group from different areas of Yangtze block, show that the source of these stratigraphic units are different from each other, which means the magmatic events and tectonic evolutions of each stratigraphic unit are different. Combined with previous research data of Yangtze block, we conclude that the blocks represented by each stratigraphic units are independent continent fragments in Mesoproterozoic, and amalgamated into the crystalline basement of the Yangtze block gradually in Mesoproterozoic to Neoproterozoic. **Key words**; Yangtze block, Mesoproterozoic; Dagushi Group; detrital zircon; geochronology.

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扬子陆块前南华纪地层和构造演化一直是地质 学研究的热点,近年来对扬子前南华纪构造演化和 年代学研究取得较大进展(Peng et al., 2011;肖志 斌,2012;李怀坤等,2013a,2013b;邱啸飞等 2014; Qiu 等,2015;胡正祥等,2015),特别是黄陵地区出 露的扬子基底大量太古宙约 2.6 Ga 的 A 型花岗岩 (汪正江等, 2013; Chen et al., 2013, Zhou et al., 2015)、约 2.9 Ga 的 TTG 组合及混合岩等(Zhang et al., 2006; Zheng et al., 2006; Chen et al., 2013, 邱啸飞等, 2014) 以及约 3.2 Ga 的花岗质片 麻岩等(Qiu et al., 2000; Jiao et al., 2009; Gao et al., 2011),在崆岭杂岩中还获得了 3.2 Ga 残留锆 石年龄和约 3.5 Ga 的 Hf 两阶段模式年龄(Zhang et al., 2006; Zheng et al., 2006; 焦文放等, 2009) 并认为扬子广泛存在太古代基底,同时黄陵地区也 见大量约 1.8 Ga 的岩体出露(Xiong et al., 2009; Peng et al., 2009, 2012),在黄陵东部的钟祥地区 也见约 1.8 Ga 的 A 型花岗岩报道(张丽娟等, 2011);另一方面,对扬子出露的大量古一中元古代 地层的年代学研究也取得了大量的资料(表1),

Greentree et al. (2008)在这些地层中也发现大量太 古宙一古元古代的碎屑锆石,表明古元古代基底在 扬子陆块区广泛存在,但人们对于扬子统一基底形成 过程与板块构造格局,仍存在不同的认识.近年来,学 者们在扬子陆块不同地区陆续发现一些中一新元古 代地块拼合带残迹,如 Peng et al. (2011)在黄陵地区 发现中一新元古代庙湾蛇绿岩,并认为是黄陵与神农 架地块的拼合记录;胡正祥等(2015)在扬子北缘发现 大洪山晋宁期地块拼合带,认为是黄陵地块与大别地 块拼合记录;Dong et al. (2015)通过对扬子陆块地球 物理资料研究发现江汉盆地之下存在前南华纪的地 块拼合带.这些古一中元古代地层、岩浆岩和构造记 录了大量扬子陆块地质演化的信息,为研究扬子陆块 前南华纪地质演化提供了重要启示.

扬子克拉通由于受南华纪以来盖层大面积覆盖 的影响,中元古代地层单元零星分布于扬子北缘的 神农架以及西南缘东川、昆阳等地区.扬子北缘大洪 山地区出露的打鼓石群是扬子陆块中元古代重要的 沉积记录,前人的研究表明其属于一套浅海相碎屑 岩、碳酸盐岩组合(北京地质学院,1982),且无论从

表1 扬子陆块古-中元古代地层测年统计

| 地质        | 貢单元  | 岩性     | 年龄(Ma)            | 测试方法      | 资料来源                      | 结论                          |
|-----------|------|--------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
|           | 野马河组 | 凝灰岩    | 1215±2.4          | LA-ICP-MS | 李怀坤等, 2013b               |                             |
| 神农        | 野马河组 | 凝灰岩    | $1.224 \pm 7.2$   | LA-ICP-MS | 李怀坤等, 2013b               | 沉积时代为                       |
| 架群        | 郑家垭组 | 玄武岩    | $1.103 \pm 8.0$   | LA-ICP-MS | Qiu et al., 2011          | 中元古代晚期                      |
|           | 郑家垭组 | 玄武岩    | $1.063 \pm 16.0$  | LA-ICP-MS | Qiu et al., 2011          |                             |
| 马槽园群      | 八里垭组 | 凝灰岩    | $1.165 \pm 14.0$  | SHRIMP    | 邓奇等, 2013                 |                             |
|           | 黑山组  | 凝灰岩    | $1504{\pm}4.6$    | LA-ICP-MS | 李怀坤等, 2013a               |                             |
| <b></b>   | 黑山组  | 凝灰岩    | $1.499 \pm 7.0$   | LA-ICP-MS | 李怀坤等,2013a                | 沉积时代为                       |
| 211/11/11 | 黑山组  | 凝灰岩    | $1.500 \pm 3.8$   | LA-ICP-MS | 李怀坤等,2013a                | 中元古代早中期                     |
|           | 黑山组  | 凝灰岩    | $1503 \pm 17.0$   | SHRIMP    | 尹福光等,2011                 |                             |
| 通宾纲       | 一段   | 凝灰岩    | $1.833 \pm 2.0$   | LA-ICP-MS | 庞维华等,2015                 | 沉和时代为士-由元士代                 |
| 一         | 四段   | 凝灰岩    | $1508 \pm 15.0$   | LA-ICP-MS | 庞维华等,2015                 |                             |
|           | 红山组  | 凝灰质片岩  | $1.675 \pm 8.0$   | SHRIMP    | Greentree et al., 2008    |                             |
| 大红        | 曼岗河组 | 长英质火岩岩 | $1.681 \pm 13.0$  | LA-ICP-MS | Zhao et al., 2011         | 沒和时代为由三十代日期                 |
| 山群        | 老厂河组 | 中酸性火山夺 | $1.711 \pm 4.0$   | LA-ICP-MS | 杨红等,2012                  | 机构的代为中九百代半朔                 |
|           | 老厂河组 | 石榴长石片岩 | $1.686 \pm 4.0$   | LA-ICP-MS | 杨红等,2012                  |                             |
| 2007      |      | 富钠质火岩岩 | 1 722±25.0        | LA-ICP-MS | 王冬兵等,2012                 |                             |
| 羽         | 口杆   | 石英角斑岩  | $1.695 \pm 20.0$  | SHRIMP    | 何德峰等,2009                 |                             |
|           | 大营山组 | 变质凝灰岩  | $1.705 \pm 6.0$   | LA-ICP-MS | Chen et al., 2013         |                             |
| 河口群       | 大营山组 | 变质凝灰岩  | $1.708 \pm 7.0$   | LA-ICP-MS | Chen et al., 2013         | 沉积时代为中元古代早期                 |
|           | 落凼组  | 变质凝灰岩  | $1.697 \pm 13.0$  | LA-ICP-MS | Chen et al., 2013         |                             |
|           | 黑山组  | 凝灰岩    | $1\ 503{\pm}17.0$ | SHRIMP    | 孙志明等, 2009                |                             |
|           | 因民组  | 凝灰岩    | $1.742 \pm 13.0$  | LA-ICP-MS | Zhao <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |                             |
| 昆阳群       | 黑山头组 | 凝灰岩    | 995±15.0          | SHRIMP    | Greentree et al., 2006    |                             |
|           | 黑山头组 | 凝灰岩    | $1.032 \pm 9.0$   | SHRIMP    | 张传恒等,2007                 | 昆阳群、会理群为                    |
|           | 黑山头组 | 凝灰岩    | $1.043 \pm 7.0$   | LA-ICP-MS | 李怀坤等,2007                 | 甲元百代甲晚期<br>同时是相 <u>的</u> 沉和 |
|           | 天宝山组 | 凝灰岩    | $1.019 \pm 10.0$  | LA-ICP-MS | 李怀坤等,2007                 | 地层单元                        |
|           | 天宝山组 | 凝灰岩    | $1.019 \pm 8.0$   | LA-ICP-MS | 李怀坤等,2007                 | (李怀坤等, 2013a)               |
| 会理群       | 天宝山组 | 变质流纹岩  | $1.019 \pm 8.0$   | SHRIMP    | 耿元生等,2007                 |                             |
|           | 天宝山组 | 变英安质火岩 | $1.061 \pm 17.0$  | SHRIMP    | 尹福光等,2011                 |                             |
|           | 天宝山组 | 变英安质火岩 | $1.082 \pm 13.0$  | SHRIMP    | 尹福光等,2011                 |                             |

| T-1.1.1 | 7:               | - CD-1         |                 |                |        | X7            |
|---------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------|---------------|
| Table 1 | Zircon U-Pb ages | of Paleoproter | ozoic to Proter | ozoic strata i | in the | rangtze block |

大地构造位置、沉积环境和岩性组合特征都可以与 神农架群对比(赵银胜等,1987;熊兴武等,1991).但 近年来的一些研究,对该区一些传统认识提出了质 疑,如湖北地调院等单位和学者在对大洪山地区的 研究中发现,在该区出露的原中元古界打鼓石群和 青白口系花山群实际上并不是一套完整有序的连续 沉积地层,而是一套晋宁期被动陆缘一俯冲增生杂 岩一岩浆弧组合,原打鼓石群的分布范围发生了改 变,实际上打鼓石群一部分属于俯冲增生杂岩物质 单元,一部分则属于有序沉积的被动陆缘沉积(董云 鹏等, 1998, 1999, 2003a, 2003b; Dong et al., 1999; Lai et al., 1999; 石玉若等, 2003, 2005; 胡 正祥等, 2015). 而对于打鼓石群与神农架群是否处 在同一地块,学界也有不同的看法.研究打鼓石群的 形成时代、成因背景和源区特征,有助于探索扬子陆 块前南华纪板块格局和构造演化.

本文以被动陆缘打鼓石群沉积岩的碎屑岩的 LA-ICP-MS碎屑锆石 U-Pb 年代学测试数据为基础,分析地层的形成时代、沉积物源特征,并结合前 人对扬子陆块前南华纪的研究结果,探索打鼓石群 对扬子陆块前南华纪构造演化的启示.

## 1 研究区地质背景

研究区位于扬子北缘大洪山地区,北部与秦 岭一大别造山带相邻,在区域上表现为北西一南东 向展布的背斜隆起,核部为中元古界打鼓石群、晋宁 期俯冲增生杂岩组合和同时期的岛弧岩浆岩组合, 西南部被南华纪莲沱组不整合覆盖,东北部与震旦 纪灯影组构造接触(图 1).

打鼓石群最早由湖北区测队(1980,1982)在大 洪山地区建立,后经对比(陈公信等,1996)认为其与 神农架群基本一致,为神农架群同物异名,停用打鼓 石群组名.前人研究认为打鼓石群是一套浅海相碎 屑岩一碳酸盐岩沉积组合,自下而上将其划分为太 阳寺组、韩家洼组、罗汉岭组、陈家冲组、李家咀组和 当铺岭组,各组之间均为整合接触(图 2)太阳寺组 自下而上由砾岩一砂岩一板岩、或由砂岩夹砾岩透 镜体一板岩组成的5个次级小旋回所构成,未见底; 韩家洼组主要浅海相页岩一碳酸盐岩建造,由泥质 白云岩与泥质板岩组成,该组向上白云岩明显减少, 逐渐过渡为泥质岩夹透镜状泥质白云岩;罗汉岭组 主要为白云岩,少量粉砂质、泥质板岩,以及白云质 硅质砾岩,白云岩中发育丰富的叠层石,白云岩中硅 质成分含量较高,局部夹硅质条带/结核,为较为稳 定的浅海沉积环境;陈家冲组为一套碳酸盐岩建造, 主要为夹硅质条带白云岩,夹泥质板岩和砾岩透镜 体,白云岩中叠层石较为丰富,常见同生角砾构造; 李家咀组上部为土黄色砂质泥质板岩、夹白云岩透 镜体及厚层状石英砂岩,下部为细粒石英砂岩及粉 砂质泥质板岩,属于滨浅海相砂岩、页岩沉积;当铺 岭组下部为中厚层不等粒长石石英砂岩、石英砂岩, 上部为厚层泥晶白云岩,含十分丰富的叠层石.

## 2 样品采集与岩相学特征

本次研究在大洪山地区出露的打鼓石群中采获 两件碎屑锆石样品 D4026(GPS: 113°11′32″E, 31 14'53"N)和 D6020(GPS:113°01'01"E,31°25'42"N) (图 1). 样品 D4026 采自京山县高关水库南,该处出 露了打鼓石群李家咀组砂岩、泥岩组合和当铺岭组 叠层石白云岩,本次采样挑选李家咀组中上部层位 的中一薄层石英砂岩(图 2),具有较发育的沉积韵 律,呈浅灰色,风化后表面呈浅褐色,镜下可见具细 粒砂状结构,块状、弱定向构造,主要矿物为石英 (67%),斜长石(1%),石英砂呈次棱角状,颗粒边缘 有次生加大现象,斜长石可见聚片双晶,碎屑颗粒长 轴略显定向性排列,呈次棱角状;岩屑主要为玄武质 岩屑(13%)和硅质岩屑(2%),玄武岩呈次棱角状, 反映为近距离搬运,胶结物主要为白云质(12%),胶 结物中还可见少量的火山凝灰质(5%),基性火山灰 呈隐晶一微晶粒状或显微鳞片状,受铁质渲染呈褐 黑色,分布于颗粒间,局部略显定向性.岩石中含少 量金属矿物,呈粒状,零散分布(图 3a, 3c).样品 D6020采自洪山河茶棚水库旁出露的罗汉岭组(图 2),野外呈紫红色,中薄层状,镜下主要矿物为石英 (45%)、硅质岩岩屑(5%)、磁铁矿(15%)和粘土岩 屑(10%),石英与碎屑粒度为0.2~0.5mm,呈次圆 状一次棱角状,胶结物主要为褐铁矿(13%)、粘土矿 物(10%)和少量硅质(2%)(图 3b,3d),粘土质多由 绿泥石组成. 样品 D6020 中碎屑和胶结物中均存在 较多铁质,野外呈紫红色,与样品 D4026 有明显差 异,说明其物源也有一定差别.

## 3 测试方法及结果分析

样品的锆石均是首先利用大约 10~15 kg 的碎



图 1 研究区区域地质概况 Fig. 1 Geological sketch of study area

图 a 中:F1. 武山一宝鸡断裂;F2. 洛南一栾川一方城断裂;F3. 勉略一青峰一襄广断裂;SF1. 商丹断裂;图 b 中:F01. 三里岗一三阳断裂;F02. 黄家湾一小阜一太阳寺断裂;F03. 柳树湾一梅关一破岩山断裂;据 1:50 000 客店坡、古城畈、三阳店幅区调报告(1986)、李献华等(2012)、胡 正祥等(2015)修改

屑岩样品破碎后手工淘洗分离出重砂,经磁选和电 磁选后,在双目镜下挑出锆石.随机挑选出锆石制靶 后通过透射光和反射光照相,并在北京锆年领航公 司对锆石进行了阴极发光照相并对锆石内部结构进 行研究.最后参照锆石的阴极发光图像及透、反射光 图像,随机挑选出合适的锆石颗粒,同时应注意避免 锆石内部包裹体和裂痕区域,进行锆石 U-Pb 定年 测试. 锆石的 LA-ICP-MS 年代学测试在武汉上谱 分析科技有限公司实验室完成,实验中采用的激光 束斑直径为  $32 \mu m$ . 仪器参数和详细的分析流程参见 Liu *et al*. (2010),以及同位素比值数据处理采用 ICPMSDataCal(Ver3. 0)软件,年龄计算和谐和图的绘制采用 Ludwig(2003)的 Isoplot (Ver3. 0)程 序完成.

在打鼓石群李家咀组的碎屑锆石样品(D4026) 随机挑选出了近 200 颗锆石,锆石均呈无色透明,大 小多在 100 μm 左右,形态多呈次圆状一浑圆状,少 数锆石由于碎样过程中发生机械破碎而部分面呈棱





角,锆石整体特征显示其经历了较远的搬运过程而 具有较好的分选和磨圆性,在 CL 图像中,大部分锆 石具有清晰的岩浆锆石环带结构,根据环带特征大 致可分为致密环带和平行分带(图 4a),本次研究在 对 200 多颗锆随机挑选出 96 颗锆石进行 LA-ICP-MS 法进行定年实验,实验结果见表 2.

对采自罗汉岭组的碎屑锆石样品(D6020)随机 挑选出了 350 多颗锆石,锆石均呈无色透明,锆石多 呈次圆状一次棱角状,大小多在 80 µm 左右,部分锆 石同样受到碎样过程的机械破碎,但是锆石整体特 征显示经历的搬运和分选作用明显较样品 D4026 差,锆石 CL 图像也显示出清晰的环带特征(图 4b), 锆石形态显示出物源较近且杂的特征,这与岩相学 的结果一致,本次笔者随机挑选了该样 79 颗锆石进 行定年测试,结果见表 3.

测试结果表明两个样品的大部分锆石的 Th/U 均大于 0.4,结合锆石的 CL 图像上环带清晰的特 点,基本上可以确定大部分碎屑锆石具有岩浆成因 特征(吴元保等,2004).笔者分析数据时舍去谐和度 小于90%的测试点分析结果显示,绝大多数锆石具



图 3 李家咀组(a,c)和罗汉岭组(b,d)碎屑岩样品野外和镜下照片 Fig. 3 Pictures of Lijiazui Formation (a, c) and Luohanling Formation (b, d) clastic in the field and under microscope



图 4 样品李家咀组 D4026(a)和罗汉岭组 D6020(b)碎屑锆石典型 CL 图像特征 Fig. 4 CL imagings of zitcons in Lijiazui Formation (D4026, a) and Luohanling Formation (D6020, b)

Table 2 U-Th-Pb isotopic data of zircons from Lijiazui Formation (D4026) of Dagushi Group

| 谐和度              | (%)                                   | 26      | 000            | 000             | 66      | 98                | 66      | 66      | 66      | 66       | 86       | 26                | 93       | 26       | 66                | 93       | 26       | 66       | 66       | 66       | 00       | 96       | 00             | 00       | 000            | 600            | 900            | 000            | 99              | 200      | 91               | 000        | 000            | 0 K            | 00       | 00       | 26       | . 80     | 00           | 200      | 00             | 00       | , a<br>a   | 86       | 66       | 66       | 80          | 98                | 66       | 66       | 66<br>66             |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|----------------|-----------------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|-------------------|----------|----------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|----------|----------------|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------------------|
|                  | $1\sigma$                             | 35      | 34             | 00              | 34      | 38                | 38      | 50      | 61      | 60       | 35       | 39                | 000      | 212      | 62                | 37       | . 00     | 67       | 10       | 46       | , t<br>t | 40       | 25             |          | 10             | 71             | 1 र<br>म       | 00             | 107<br>701      | 10       |                  | 00         | 4 /<br>7 0 /   | 5 CC<br>4 C    | 0.00     | 43       | 44       |          | ) (r)<br>(r) |          | 0 CC           | 44       | 14<br>14   | F 02     | 36       | 41       | 1 6 6       | 31                | 89       | 56       | 32<br>30             |
|                  | $^{208}\mathrm{Pb}/^{232}\mathrm{Th}$ | 2 408   | 2 107          | 1007            | 1 877   | 2 328             | 1 939   | 2 707   | 3064    | 3 251    | 2041     | 2 037             | 1 850    | 2 981    | 2 770             | 2.047    | 2 183    | 2.852    | 2 165    | 2 596    | 1 834    | 1 942    | 2 090          | 070 0    | 0 410<br>9 660 | 2010           | 001 7          | 0 440<br>0 001 | 5 UZ3<br>0 11 A | 9 E/E    | 000 7            | 700 7      | 2 1 U Z        | 2 400<br>9 091 | 2 699    | 1 854    | 2 257    | 2 809    | 2 046        | 2 819    | 000 6          | 2 561    | 2 051      | 2 253    | 2 - 30   | 2 143    | 2 039       | $\frac{1}{1}$ 950 | 3 232    | 2 713    | 2 100<br>2 020       |
|                  | lσ                                    | 27      | 30             | 000             | 0000    | 41                | 54      | 30      | 22      | 26       | 39       | 36                | 233      | 200      | 36                |          | 100      | 100      | 40       | 30       | 200      | 42       | 1 F C          | 10       | 40<br>40       | 0.<br>4. c. c  | 00<br>10       | 000            | 00<br>010       | 100      | 00<br>10         | 10         | 000            | 100            | 076      | 91<br>91 | 1.00     | ) -<br>- | 100          | 100      | 0 U C          | 000      | 200        | 100      | 34       | 49       | 000         | 0<br>0<br>0<br>0  | 34       | 31       | 32<br>31             |
| Ma)              | $^{207}{ m Pb}/^{206}{ m Pb}$         | 2 650   | 2 202          | 2 04 /<br>9 ARK | 2 100   | $\frac{2}{2}$ 410 | 2 050   | 2791    | 3 139   | 3 422    | 2,098    | $\frac{2}{2}$ 169 | 2,106    | 3 068    | 2 731             | 2,102    | 2,169    | 2.787    | 2.106    | 2.643    | 1 891    | 1 924    | - 720<br>9 720 | 0100     | 0.040          | 2100           | 2 140<br>2 010 | 716 7          | 0717            | 5 IUS    | 000 7            | 403<br>609 | 2 0 0 2        | 2 070<br>2 070 | 2.754    | 1 928    | 2.187    | 2 709    | 2 057        | 2 673    | 9 108          | 2 605    | 2 640      | 2 040    | 2.084    | 2 113    | 2.087       | 2 039             | 3 094    | 2685     | 2 089<br>2 074       |
| 年龄(              | lσ                                    | 15      | 17             | 17              | 20      | 22                | 27      | 20      | 17      | 18       | 19       | 19                | 2.8      | 17       | 2.2               | 18       | 17       | 21       | 20       | 2        | 17       | 10       | 10             | 00       | 776            | 07             | 17/<br>17/     | 0 0            | 075             | 1 / T    | 07               | 10         | 0 0            | 10             | 21       | 50       | 6        | 10       | 19           | 2 00     | 01             | 17       | - 00       | 22       | 18       | 21       | 10          | 18                | 21       | 18       | 16<br>16             |
|                  | $^{207}\mathrm{Pb}/^{235}\mathrm{U}$  | 2 604   | 2 183          | 2 033<br>9 459  | 1 999   | 2 392             | 2 035   | 2 781   | 3 131   | 3414     | 2 084    | $\frac{2}{2}$ 124 | 1 962    | 3 026    | 2 715             | 1 985    | 2 119    | 2.774    | 2 106    | 2.639    | 1 885    | 1 857    | 1 001<br>9 735 |          | 000 0          | 000 6          | 2 144<br>9 701 | 101 7          | 27170<br>0100   | 701 7    | 000 7            | 0007       | 040 2          | 2 001<br>2 001 | 2 731    | 1 913    | 2.244    | 2 752    | 2.077        | 2 718    | 0 995<br>9 995 | 2 601    | 5 671      | 2 171    | 2.083    | 2 116    | 2 071       | $\frac{2}{2}$ 019 | 3 093    | 2674     | 2 093<br>2 077       |
|                  | $1\sigma$                             | 17      | 20             | 50<br>00        | 23      | 25                | 27      | 28      | 25      | 27       | 17       | 18                | 28       | 23       | 000               | 21       | 16       | 2.7      | 12       | 24       | 19       | 16       | 55             | 10       | 000            | 101            | 01<br>V        | 47<br>74       | 12              | 12       | 0.70             | 770        | 0.4 6          | 4 C            | 50       | 22       | 23       | 22       | ; <u>~</u>   | 216      | 000            | 101      | 24<br>74   | 525      | 10       | 30       | 2<br>2<br>2 | 17                | 32       | 25       | 17                   |
|                  | $^{206}\mathrm{Pb}/^{238}\mathrm{U}$  | 2 539   | 2 159<br>9 660 | 2 000<br>2 130  | 1 991   | 2365              | 2 024   | 2756    | 3  107  | 3 382    | 2063     | $\frac{1}{2}$ 068 | 1 838    | 2 947    | $\frac{2}{2}$ 703 | 1 866    | 2.059    | 2.748    | 2 103    | 2 621    | 1 870    | 1 795    | 0 7 00         | 2000     | 047 0          | 0.140          | 07T 7          | 0 470<br>0 700 | 07/7            | 160 7    | 000 7            | 202 CFC 7  | 060 7<br>7976  | 2 400<br>9 800 | 2 252    | 1 898    | 2 290    | 2 797    | 2 085        | 2 762    | 0101 2         | 2 581    | 2 KQ8      | 2 0.00   | 2.076    | 2 134    | 2.049       | $\frac{1}{1}$ 991 | 3 085    | 2 652    | 2 084<br>2 068       |
| $_{\mathrm{Th}}$ | $(10^{-6})$                           | 97.8    | 89.7           | 13. 3<br>09. 8  | 0.000   | 92.5              | 51.4    | 33.5    | 29.5    | 68.9     | 81.8     | 90.1              | 59.6     | 1.5      | 27.2              | 137 0    | 110.0    | 24 1     | 40.4     | 66.9     |          | 0.00     | 00.00<br>10.00 |          | 40.4<br>71 S   | 14.0<br>69.0   | 07.0           | 04°0           | 04. 8           | 111.U    | 100 0<br>100 0   | 100. U     | 00.00<br>00.00 | <br>           | 42.8     | 41.8     | 81.0     | 0.89     | 114.0        | 36.4     |                | 121.0    | 207<br>707 | 111.0    | 84.3     | 37.1     | 100.0       | 268.0             | 15.2     | 30.3     | 141. 0<br>155. 0     |
| Ŋ                | $(10^{-6})$                           | 229.0   | 167.0          | 133 0           | 89.1    | 101.0             | 34.0    | 62.0    | 100.0   | 127.0    | 93, 3    | 155.0             | 28.3     | 165.0    | 23.00             | 2.20 0   | 202 0    | 48.7     | 6 26     | 172.0    | 116.0    | 87.2     | 160.0          | 100.0    | 190.0          | 109.0          | 102. U         | 00.00          | 132. U          | 103. U   | 957.0            | 201.U      | 111.0          | 82 6           | 63.9     | 2 00     | 179.0    | 122.0    | 173 0        | 80.3     | о.<br>10<br>г. | 314 O    | 130 0      | 120.0    | 141 0    | 63.4     | 106.0       | 246.0             | 63. 1    | 95.3     | 222. 0<br>206. 0     |
| Pb               | $(10^{-6})$                           | 128.50  | 75.50          | 111.30<br>71 50 | 38, 70  | 54.00             | 16.51   | 37.10   | 69.17   | 105.10   | 41.50    | 64.60             | 14 10    | 112.60   | 30.99             | 83 10    | 86.00    | 30.01    | 40.78    | 96 70    | 46.60    | 32.92    | 103 00         | 100.00   | 00, 00         | 34.30<br>70 30 | 10.2U          | 00.10<br>70.60 | 18.00           | 03.4U    | 196.90<br>196.60 | 130.0U     | 70.40<br>50 10 | 70. IO         | 41 20    | 13 71    | 86.00    | 79 00    | 77 50        | 54 84    | 26 12          | 176 90   | 83.60      | 60.60    | 64 20    | 30 15    | 52.40       | 122.00            | 48.73    | 60.29    | 108.70<br>102.30     |
|                  | 测试点号                                  | D4026-1 | D4026-2        | D4020-3         | D4026-5 | D4026-6           | D4026-7 | D4026-8 | D4026-9 | D4026-10 | D4026-11 | D4026-12          | D4026-13 | D4026-14 | D4026-15          | D4026-16 | D4026-17 | D4026-18 | D4026-19 | D4026-20 | D4026-21 | D4026-22 | D4096-93       | D4096 94 | D4020-24       | D4020-23       | D4020-20       | D4020-21       | D4026-28        | D4020-29 | D4020-30         | D4020-31   | $D4026_{22}$   | D4096-34       | D4026-35 | D4026-36 | D4026-37 | D4026-38 | D4026-39     | D4026-40 | D4096-41       | D4026-42 | DA096-43   | D4026-44 | D4026-45 | D4026-46 | D4026-47    | D4026-48          | D4026-49 | D4026-50 | D4026-51<br>D4026-52 |

| 日子代房     | Pb                 | U           | Th            |                              |           |                              | 年龄              | (Ma)                          |                     |                                       |            | 谐和度           |
|----------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|---------------|
| 図実売っ     | $(10^{-6})$        | $(10^{-6})$ | $(10^{-6})$   | $^{206}{ m Pb}/^{238}{ m U}$ | $l\sigma$ | $^{207}{ m Pb}/^{235}{ m U}$ | $1\sigma$       | $^{207}{ m Pb}/^{206}{ m Pb}$ | $1\sigma$           | $^{208}\mathrm{Pb}/^{232}\mathrm{Th}$ | $1\sigma$  | (%)           |
| D4026-53 | 23.53              | 54.1        | 21.6          | 1 978                        | 21        | 1 979                        | 22              | 1 969                         | 44                  | 1 974                                 | 43         | 66            |
| D4026-54 | 71.30              | 97.5        | 133.0         | 2576                         | 24        | 2501                         | 19              | 2 427                         | 35                  | 2 349                                 | 39         | 67            |
| D4026-55 | 38.70              | 71.5        | 72.6          | 2 096                        | 25        | 2 085                        | 21              | 2 070                         | 44                  | 2 099                                 | 40         | 66            |
| D4026-56 | 39.36              | 73.4        | 38.1          | 2 255                        | 23        | 2 260                        | 21              | 2 254                         | 39                  | 2 215                                 | 46         | 66            |
| D4026-57 | 46.70              | 77.5        | 31.3          | 2 499                        | 27        | 2520                         | 19              | 2 529                         | 35                  | 2511                                  | 51         | 66            |
| D4026-58 | 138.50             | 173.0       | 129.0         | 2884                         | 25        | 2 902                        | 18              | 2 898                         | 26                  | 2 909                                 | 45         | 66            |
| D4026-59 | 50.90              | 76.5        | 37.9          | 2576                         | 24        | 2 607                        | 20              | 2 618                         | 32                  | 2862                                  | 68         | 98            |
| D4026-60 | 66.20              | 101.0       | 52.9          | 2578                         | 22        | 2597                         | 18              | 2603                          | 31                  | 2594                                  | 44         | 66            |
| D4026-61 | 43.50              | 83. 3       | 50.6          | 2 086                        | 18        | 2 093                        | 18              | 2 098                         | 36                  | 2 136                                 | 40         | 66            |
| D4026-62 | 38.38              | 54.6        | 26.1          | 2 648                        | 23        | 2664                         | 18              | 2670                          | 30                  | 2 727                                 | 63         | 66            |
| D4026-63 | $\frac{43.00}{2}$  | 72.9        | 118.0         | 1940                         | 20        | 1954                         | 19              | 1 972                         | $\frac{41}{2}$      | 2006                                  | 31         | 66            |
| D4026-64 | 96.80<br>20.80     | 191.0       | 97.5          | 2018                         | 16        | 2 127                        | 16              | 2 224                         | 30                  | 2 277                                 | 20 co      | $^{94}_{2.0}$ |
| D4026-65 | 79.20              | 98. 5<br>1  | 88.6          | 2 751                        | 28        | 2 771                        | 19<br>29        | 2 777                         | 31<br>2             | 2 957                                 | 200        | 99            |
| D4026-66 | 52.85              | 76.5        | 30.9          | 2617                         | 26        | 2640                         | 50              | 2 650                         |                     | 2 859                                 | 29         | 66<br>50      |
| D4026-67 | $\frac{48.90}{20}$ | 61.8        | 69 <b>.</b> 6 | 2 643                        | 020       | 2 661                        | 7.7             | 2 677                         | 39                  | 2 619                                 | 10         | 99            |
| D4026-68 | 79.50              | 123.0       | 63.8          | 2 464                        | 24        | 2 453                        | 19              | 2 464                         | 24                  | 2 596                                 | 51         | 66            |
| D4026-69 | 109.00             | 158.0       | 69.2          | 2 608                        | 19        | 2 633                        | 17              | 2643                          | 28                  | 2 696                                 | 44         | 66            |
| D4026-70 | 80.50              | 166.0       | 75.4          | 1963                         | 20        | 2 122                        | 19              | 2 268                         | 35                  | 2 639                                 | $62 \\ 62$ | 92            |
| D4026-71 | 51.10              | 81.5        | 31.0          | 2 486                        | 26        | 2 490                        | $\frac{19}{1}$  | 2 484                         |                     | 2686                                  | 000        | 66            |
| D4026-72 | 16.41              | 63.0        | 37.2          | 1 157                        | 15        | 1 189                        | 24              | 1 250                         | 64                  | 1 182                                 | 27         | 97            |
| D4026-73 | 82.40              | 141.0       | 54.1          | 2 355                        | 22        | 2 374                        | 18              | 2 389                         | 00<br>00            | 2 489                                 | 47         | 66            |
| D4026-74 | 87.60              | 185.0       | 63.8          | 2 033                        | 19        | 2 052                        | 16              | 2 058                         | 30                  | 2 046                                 | 37         | 66            |
| D4026-75 | 61.80              | 88. 3       | 45.7          | 2642                         | 24        | 2 677                        | 18              | 2 691                         | 30                  | 2 741                                 | 47         | 98            |
| D4026-76 | 51.72              | 74.6        | 28.8          | 2684                         | 26        | 2 685                        | 18              | 2 676                         | 32                  | 2741                                  | 52         | 66            |
| D4026-77 | 23. 79             | 51.6        | 42.6          | 1 833                        | 21        | 1 845                        | 22              | 1854                          | 48                  | 1 855                                 | 00         | 66            |
| D4026-78 | 57.60              | 74.6        | 34.3          | 2 861                        | 27        | 2 880                        | 20              | 2 880                         | 0<br>1<br>0         | 2824                                  | 63         | 66            |
| D4026-79 | 20. 23             | 44.5        | 37.3          | 1824                         | 22        | 1 837                        | 24              | 1856                          | 54                  | 1 786                                 | 40         | 66            |
| D4026-80 | 106.70             | 220.0       | 104.0         | 2052                         | 18        | 2 049                        | 17              | 2 029                         | 34                  | 1 986                                 | 32         | 66            |
| D4026-81 | 39.69              | 72.0        | 37.0          | 2 256                        | 21        | 2274                         | 19              | 2 276                         | 42                  | 2214                                  | 42         | 66            |
| D4026-82 | 181.80             | 275.0       | 109.0         | 2603                         | 20        | 2711                         | $\frac{17}{12}$ | 2 776                         | 27                  | 2 380                                 | 40         | 95            |
| D4026-83 | 64.90              | 126. 0      | 52.6          | 2 192                        | 20        | 2 193                        | 2 T C           | 2 180                         | ເດຍ<br>ເດີຍ<br>ເດີຍ | 2 216                                 | 42         | 66<br>80      |
| D4026-84 | 01.50              | 100.0       | 113.0         | 2 415<br>2 111               | 23        | 2 418                        | 12              | 2 402                         | 5/<br>11            | 2 404                                 | 44<br>44   | 99<br>00      |
| D4020-03 | 00.00              | 16.0        | 41. I<br>61 0 | 110 2                        | 010       | 070 7                        | 0.7             | 010 7                         | 141                 | 1402                                  | 0.0        | 200           |
| D4026-00 | 00. JU             | 0.70T       | 01. 9<br>26 6 | 00T 7                        | 076       | 2 172<br>2 072               | 1 0<br>- 1      | 001 7                         | 700                 | 0 000 C                               | 4 U        | 99            |
| D4026-88 | 130 10             | 253 O       | 112.0         | 2 205                        | 202       | 2199                         |                 | 2 183                         | 22                  | 2 215                                 | 200        | 00            |
| D4026-89 | 32.46              | 47.0        | 24.5          | 2694                         | 000       | 2696                         | 23              | 2 688                         | 37                  | 2793                                  | 61         | 66            |
| D4026-90 | 54.30              | 105.0       | 107.0         | 2 016                        | 24        | 2 022                        | 20              | 2 016                         | 32                  | 2 085                                 | 37         | 66            |
| D4026-91 | 40.60              | 76.8        | 81.5          | 2 009                        | 21        | 2 020                        | 21              | 2 022                         | 41                  | 2049                                  | 40         | 66            |
| D4026-92 | 79.10              | 167.0       | 66.3          | 2 064                        | 20        | 2 067                        | 18              | 2 058                         | 34                  | 2 097                                 | 38         | 66            |
| D4026-93 | 51.50              | 88.0        | 53.8          | 2 345                        | 24        | 2 353                        | 18              | 2 353                         | 33                  | 2 411                                 | 46         | 66            |
| D4026-94 | 193.20             | 320.0       | 141.0         | 2 402                        | 21        | 2 618                        | 17              | 2 773                         | 26                  | 2 493                                 | 40         | 91            |
| D4026-95 | 63.10              | 98.4        | 44.9          | 2 582                        | 26        | 2 587                        | 17              | 2 583                         | 28                  | 2 578                                 | 48         | 66            |
| D4026-96 | 64.10              | 131.0       | 111.0         | 1 958                        | 17        | 1 941                        | 16              | 1 911                         | 32                  | 1 967                                 | 31         | 66            |

表 3 打鼓石群罗汉岭组(D6020)锆石 U-Pb 测年数据 Table 3 U-Th-Pb isotopic data of zircons from Luohanling Formation (D6020) of Dagushi Group

|                      | Pb              | U               | Th             |                                     |          |  | 年龄        | (Ma)                                  |               |                                      |          | 谐和度      |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------|--|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| 测试点亏                 | $(10^{-6})$     | $(10^{-6})$     | $(10^{-6})$    | <sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U | 1σ       | $^{207} \mathrm{Pb} / ^{235} \mathrm{U}$ | 1σ        | $^{207}\mathrm{Pb}/^{206}\mathrm{Pb}$ | 1σ            | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | 1σ       | (%)      |
| D6020-1              | 236.8           | 379.0           | 136.0          | 2 629                               | 22       | 2 623                                    | 17        | 2 606                                 | 29            | 2 600                                | 42       | 99       |
| D6020-2              | 275.9           | 468.0           | 137.0          | 2 549                               | 22       | 2 501                                    | 15        | $\frac{2}{2}$ 450                     | 27            | $\frac{1}{2}$ 627                    | 45       | 98       |
| D6020-3              | 308.0           | 464.0           | 209.0          | 2 720                               | 21       | 2 683                                    | 15        | 2 643                                 | 24            | 2 597                                | 34       | 98       |
| D6020-4              | 159.7           | 204.0           | 207.0          | 2 823                               | 23       | 2748                                     | 15        | 2 681                                 | 26            | 2 750                                | 38       | 97       |
| D6020-5              | 153.4           | 238.0           | 358.0          | 2 306                               | 21       | 2 292                                    | 16        | 2 266                                 | 28            | 2 230                                | 30       | 99       |
| D6020-6              | 197.4           | 290.0           | 114.0          | 2 762                               | 24       | 2 768                                    | 16        | 2 765                                 | 28            | 2 701                                | 43       | 99       |
| D6020-7              | 240.3           | 500.0           | 222.0          | 2 1 3 1                             | 19       | 2 087                                    | 16        | 2 131                                 | 19            | 2 119                                | 34       | 97       |
| D6020-8              | 236.3           | 396.0           | 166.0          | 2 507                               | 21       | 2 502                                    | 16        | 2 483                                 | 27            | 2 499                                | 39       | 99       |
| D6020-9              | 964.6           | 2 631.0         | 265.0          | 1 810                               | 14       | 1 825                                    | 12        | 1 828                                 | 25            | 1 684                                | 25       | 99       |
| D6020-10             | 150.6           | 570.0           | 494.0          | 1 186                               | 11       | 1 171                                    | 13        | 1 128                                 | 31            | 1 176                                | 18       | 98       |
| D6020-11             | 209.0           | 387.0           | 188.0          | 2 304                               | 21<br>12 | 2 295                                    | 10        | 2 276                                 | 20            | 2 221<br>1 191                       | 30       | 99       |
| D6020-12             | 37.9            | 242.0           | 260 0          | 1 195                               | 10       | 1 100                                    | 17        | 1 109                                 | 27            | 1 101                                | 24       | 99       |
| D6020-14             | 44 4            | 178.0           | 105.0          | 1 175                               | 14       | 1 158                                    | 19        | 1 1 3 7                               | 55            | 1207                                 | 25       | 98       |
| D6020-15             | 28 5            | 555 0           | 483 0          | 249                                 | 3        | 971                                      | 10        | 539                                   | <del>91</del> | 250                                  | 5        | 88       |
| D6020-16             | 95.6            | 124 0           | 51 4           | 2 980                               | 32       | 3 005                                    | 18        | 3 017                                 | 27            | 2 910                                | 64       | 00       |
| D6020-17             | 215 1           | 314 0           | 283 0          | $\frac{2}{2}$ 552                   | 23       | 2 531                                    | 16        | 2 503                                 | 26            | 2 551                                | 37       | 99       |
| D6020-18             | 49.6            | 176.0           | 160.0          | 1 212                               | 16       | 1 311                                    | 22        | 1 473                                 | 56            | 1 374                                | 35       | 92       |
| D6020-19             | 301.4           | 444.0           | 389.0          | 2 535                               | 22       | 2 546                                    | 16        | 2 543                                 | 27            | 2 390                                | 37       | 99       |
| D6020-20             | 84.2            | 200.0           | 128.0          | 1 813                               | 19       | 1 825                                    | 16        | 1 839                                 | 31            | 1 775                                | 29       | 99       |
| D6020-21             | 88.5            | 168.0           | 109.0          | 2 165                               | 17       | 2 192                                    | 16        | 2 209                                 | 25            | $1 \ 971$                            | 33       | 98       |
| D6020-22             | 300.9           | 621.0           | 330.0          | 2 066                               | 17       | $2\ 058$                                 | 14        | 2 043                                 | 25            | 1945                                 | 26       | 99       |
| D6020-23             | 56.4            | 215.0           | 164.0          | 1 188                               | 13       | 1 171                                    | 17        | 1 140                                 | 48            | 1125                                 | 20       | 98       |
| D6020-24             | 61.6            | 248.0           | 150.0          | 1 163                               | 12       | 1 157                                    | 18        | 1 139                                 | 50            | 1 096                                | 22       | 99       |
| D6020-25             | 202.5           | 483.0           | 249.0          | 1 851                               | 16       | 1 852                                    | 16        | 1 847                                 | 33            | 1 732                                | 26       | 99       |
| D6020-26             | 830.8<br>270.9  | 2 152.0         | 313.0<br>726 0 | 1 848                               | 10       | 1 846                                    | 13        | 1 830                                 | 20<br>25      | 1 160                                | 20<br>17 | 99       |
| D6020-27             | 319.0<br>222 2  | 931.0<br>438_0  | 730.0<br>243 0 | 2 2 2 2 1                           | 12       | 2 203                                    | 13        | 2 043                                 | 20<br>26      | 2 142                                | 30       | 92       |
| D6020-29             | 316 7           | 661 0           | 498 0          | 1 972                               | 15       | 2 007                                    | 14        | 2 035                                 | 26            | 1 832                                | 26       | 98       |
| D6020-30             | 85.5            | 352.0           | 242.0          | 1 126                               | 13       | 1 130                                    | 15        | 1 140                                 | 44            | 1 082                                | 20       | 99       |
| D6020-31             | 123.9           | 498.0           | 443.0          | 1 139                               | 12       | 1 133                                    | 16        | 1 115                                 | 48            | 1 010                                | 19       | 99       |
| D6020-32             | 109.6           | 169.0           | 170.0          | 2 394                               | 22       | 2 4 3 7                                  | 18        | 2 466                                 | 31            | 2 336                                | 37       | 98       |
| D6020-33             | 340.6           | 593.0           | 301.0          | 2 346                               | 20       | 2 332                                    | 14        | 2 310                                 | 23            | 2 303                                | 33       | 99       |
| D6020-34             | 132.2           | 255.0           | 232.0          | 2 040                               | 18       | 2 071                                    | 16        | 2 095                                 | 29            | 2 064                                | 29       | 98       |
| D6020-35             | 86.6            | 334.0           | 274.0          | $1\ 149$                            | 11       | 1 1 3 3                                  | 15        | 1098                                  | 44            | 1.067                                | 17       | 98       |
| D6020-36             | 229.0           | 410.0           | 96.6           | 2 386                               | 21       | 2 395                                    | 16        | 2 394                                 | 34            | 2 412                                | 46       | 99       |
| D6020-37             | 260.1           | 489.0           | 257.0          | 2 153                               | 18       | 2 218                                    | 17        | 2 265                                 | 31            | 2 397                                | 47       | 97       |
| D6020-38             | 172 0           | 444.0<br>652.0  | 310.0<br>640.0 | 2 026                               | 18       | 2 003                                    | 10        | 2 078                                 | 28            | 1 901                                | 28<br>15 | 98       |
| D6020-39             | 172.0<br>105.2  | 208 0           | 227 0          | 1 1 3 3                             | 20       | 1 127                                    | 13        | 1 946                                 | 30            | 1 883                                | 28       | 99       |
| D6020-41             | 277 1           | 551 0           | 323 0          | 2 092                               | 18       | 2 075                                    | 14        | 2 047                                 | 26            | 2 061                                | 30       | 99       |
| D6020-42             | 258.2           | 414.0           | 238.0          | 2 483                               | 24       | 2 460                                    | 17        | 2 428                                 | 27            | 2 499                                | 38       | 99       |
| D6020-43             | 1 022.0         | 1 748.0         | 533.0          | 2 475                               | 23       | 2 461                                    | 16        | 2 437                                 | 28            | 2 432                                | 37       | 99       |
| D6020-44             | 181.0           | 267.0           | 167.0          | 2 644                               | 24       | 2 648                                    | 17        | 2 640                                 | 60            | 2 355                                | 39       | 99       |
| D6020-45             | 66.3            | 257.0           | 191.0          | 1 173                               | 12       | $1\ 161$                                 | 17        | 1 1 3 9                               | 51            | 1 123                                | 19       | 98       |
| D6020-46             | 182.2           | 281.0           | 249.0          | $2\ 459$                            | 22       | 2 450                                    | 15        | 2 435                                 | 26            | 2 412                                | 32       | 99       |
| D6020-47             | 267.9           | 555.0           | 323.0          | 2 043                               | 21       | 2 042                                    | 15        | 2 031                                 | 26            | 2 011                                | 27       | 99       |
| D6020-48             | 135.8           | 247.0           | 366.0          | 1 979                               | 18       | 1 981                                    | 10        | 1 976                                 | 30            | 1 955                                | 25<br>45 | 99       |
| D6020-49             | 51 7            | 123. U<br>80. 0 | 100 0          | 2 234                               | 22       | 2 2 2 2 2                                | 21        | 2 139                                 | 27            | 2 204                                | 20       | 97       |
| D6020-51             | 279 9           | 574 0           | 450.0          | 2 068                               | 19       | 2 079                                    | 14        | 2 079                                 | 26            | 1 945                                | 26       | 99       |
| D6020-52             | 373.0           | 668.0           | 524.0          | 2 287                               | 22       | 2 395                                    | 16        | 2 476                                 | 26            | 2 087                                | 29       | 95       |
| D6020-53             | 217.5           | 409.0           | 232.0          | 2 265                               | 22       | 2 276                                    | 17        | 2 273                                 | 29            | 2 163                                | 36       | 99       |
| D6020-54             | 55.1            | 223.0           | 154.0          | 1 163                               | 14       | 1 178                                    | 18        | 1 267                                 | 50            | 1 121                                | 20       | 98       |
| D6020-55             | 140.2           | 264.0           | 157.0          | 2 252                               | 21       | 2 232                                    | 16        | 2 206                                 | 30            | 2 210                                | 33       | 99       |
| D6020-56             | 164.6           | 188.0           | 142.0          | $3\ 125$                            | 27       | 3 117                                    | 15        | 3 103                                 | 23            | 3 001                                | 44       | 99       |
| D6020-57             | 135.1           | 258.0           | 307.0          | 2 044                               | 21       | 2 025                                    | 17        | 1 995                                 | 31            | 1 964                                | 27       | 99       |
| D6020-58             | 391.4           | 614.0           | 250.0          | 2 653                               | 22       | 2 649                                    | 14        | 2 635                                 | 23            | 2 562                                | 37       | 99       |
| D6020-59             | 410.4           | 645 0           | 458.0          | 2 505                               | 24       | 2 617                                    | 10        | 2 692                                 | 26            | 1 939                                | 38       | 95       |
| D6020-60             | 410.1<br>1574 0 | 2 340 0         | 1017 0         | 2 5 7 1                             | 24       | 2 530                                    | 10        | 2 484                                 | 20            | 2 400                                | 39       | 99       |
| D6020-62             | 366 1           | 554 0           | 238 0          | 2 675                               | 22       | 2 651                                    | 14        | 2 621                                 | 22            | 2 566                                | 38       | 99       |
| D6020-63             | 101.9           | 387 0           | 296 0          | 1 200                               | 12       | 1 178                                    | 15        | 1 131                                 | 43            | 1 135                                | 18       | 98       |
| D6020-64             | 119.7           | 508.0           | 262.0          | 1 132                               | 11       | 1 126                                    | 14        | 1 109                                 | 40            | 1 100                                | 19       | 99       |
| D6020-65             | 65.1            | 257.0           | 142.0          | 1 209                               | 13       | $1\ 163$                                 | 17        | 1 077                                 | 51            | 1 177                                | 24       | 96       |
| D6020-66             | 166.6           | 253.0           | 184.0          | 2 542                               | 26       | 2 478                                    | 17        | 2 417                                 | 29            | 2 408                                | 38       | 97       |
| D6020-67             | 342.2           | 683.0           | 501.0          | 2 059                               | 17       | 2 039                                    | 13        | 2 005                                 | 26            | $1 \ 974$                            | 27       | 99       |
| D6020-68             | 366.1           | 762.0           | 430.0          | 2 052                               | 16       | 2 043                                    | 12        | 2 021                                 | 29            | 1 922                                | 26       | 99       |
| D6020-69             | 146.5           | 186.0           | 218.0          | 2 720                               | 23       | 2744                                     | 14        | 2 767                                 | 25            | 2 569                                | 33       | 99       |
| D6020-70             | 331.9           | 492.0           | 293.0          | 2 638                               | 20       | 2 614                                    | 13        | Z 585                                 | 22            | Z 550                                | 35       | 99       |
| D6020-71             | 201.4           | 390.0<br>175.0  | 40Z.0          | 1 964                               | 17       | 2 035                                    | 10<br>1.0 | 2 094                                 | 30<br>20      | 2072                                 | 35<br>20 | 96       |
| D6020-72<br>D6020-72 | 120.0<br>51 /   | 206 0           | 140 0          | 2 404<br>1 142                      | 40<br>19 | 2 449<br>1 147                           | 10<br>18  | 2 439<br>1 154                        | 49<br>52      | 2 430<br>1 001                       | 30<br>21 | 00<br>99 |
| D6020-73<br>D6020-74 | 510 9           | 1252.0          | 507 0          | 1 867                               | 19       | 1 841                                    | 14        | 1 800                                 | 26            | 1 830                                | 27       | 98       |
| D6020-75             | 184.3           | 268.0           | 126.0          | 2 686                               | 25       | 2 708                                    | 17        | 2 716                                 | 21            | 2 755                                | 55       | 99       |
| D6020-76             | 362.0           | 524.0           | 534.0          | 2 495                               | 20       | 2 486                                    | 14        | 2 478                                 | 22            | 2 557                                | 37       | 99       |
| D6020-77             | 139.7           | 228.0           | 105.0          | 2 490                               | 23       | 2 460                                    | 16        | 2 428                                 | 26            | 2 576                                | 42       | 98       |
| D6020-78             | 89.7            | 168.0           | 80.7           | 2 247                               | 21       | 2 243                                    | 16        | 2 232                                 | 29            | 2 281                                | 42       | 99       |
| D6020-79             | 178.8           | 378.0           | 149.0          | 2069                                | 17       | 2075                                     | 15        | 2069                                  | 27            | 2 0 9 1                              | 36       | 99       |

注:中间划横线的代表舍弃数据.



图 5 李家咀组(D4026)和罗汉岭组(D6020)碎屑锆石 U-Pb 年龄谐和图 Fig. 5 U-Pb concordias of zircons from Lijiazui Formation (D4026) and Luohanling Formation (D6020)





有 95%以上的谐和度,仅数颗锆石有放射性成因的 Pb 丢失(图 5),且所有测试锆石的表面年龄均大于 1 000 Ma,因此对锆石的年龄均采用<sup>207</sup> Pb/<sup>206</sup> Pb 年龄.

锆石年龄概率统计结果表明,样品 D4026 所代 表的打鼓石群李家咀组的碎屑锆石年龄主要集中分 布在 1.8~3.5 Ga,主要有 4 个峰值:2078 Ma、 2437 Ma、2659 Ma 和 3084 Ma 附近(图 6a);同时 有 2 颗年龄在 3.5 Ga 左右的年龄记录,属古太古 代,最年轻的锆石年龄为1250±64 Ma,限定了李家 咀组的沉积年龄不早于 1250±64 Ma,可以确定该 组最老为中元古代晚期沉积产物.样品 D6020 所代 表的打鼓石群罗汉岭组碎屑锆石的年龄集中分布在 1.1~2.8 Ga,主要记录的 4 个峰值为:1126 Ma、 2044 Ma、2458 Ma 和 2635 Ma 附近(图 6b),最年 轻的峰值约 1126 Ma 为主峰,其中最年轻的锆石年 龄为1077±51 Ma,限定了该组的最老沉积年龄,说 明该组的沉积时代最早为中元古代晚期.

打鼓石群的2个碎屑锆石年龄统计图显示其峰

值特征十分相似,样品中均可见 2.0 Ga、2.4 Ga 和 2.6 Ga 左右的物源年龄,以及少量 3.0 Ga 左右的年龄信息,说明二者的物源基本相同,年龄相近,为一套近同时期具相似物源的沉积物,同时显示着打鼓 石群的沉积物源区存在 2.0 Ga、2.4 Ga 和 2.6 Ga 这 3 期重要的古元古代岩浆事件;但是峰值显示罗 汉岭组有大量约 1.1 Ga 年龄的物源,与李家咀组存 在明显差异,可能说明李家咀组沉积时代之后、罗汉 岭组沉积结束之前,物源区存在较大规模约 1.1 Ga 的岩浆事件.

## 4 讨论

## 4.1 对打鼓石群沉积时代的约束

前人对打鼓石群的年代学研究,主要是通过白 云岩中产出的叠层石形态特征对比,判定其形成时 代为中元古代(北京地质学院,1982),但至今仍缺乏 可靠的年代学资料.笔者首次提供了打鼓石群可靠 的年龄信息,对李家咀组碎屑锆石进行分析发现,李 家咀组碎屑锆石最年轻的年龄为1250±64 Ma,仅 一颗,没有记录到罗汉岭组的主峰值约1126 Ma的 岩浆事件物源,可能表明李家咀组的沉积时代在约 1126 Ma 之前而没能记录到该岩浆事件的年龄信 息,而罗汉岭组最年轻的碎屑锆石年龄为1077± 51 Ma,记录了大量约 1 126 Ma 的物源,表明其沉积 时代在约1126 Ma的岩浆事件之后,从而能够记录 到大量该次岩浆事件的年龄信息,综上可以确定打 鼓石群的沉积时代应该属于中元古代,这与李怀坤 等(2016)获得的打鼓石群凝灰岩夹层的 SHRIMP 锆石 U-Pb 年龄 1 225±19 Ma、1 239±23 Ma 一致. 而另一方面,打鼓石群碎屑锆石年谱特征与前人建 立的打鼓石群地层序列存在明显矛盾,该区最新地 质调查资料显示,原打鼓石群分布局限,构造复杂, 常与构造混杂岩带相伴产出,一部分早期划分的打 鼓石群应属于构造混杂岩内的岩块.因此,扬子北缘 中元古代打鼓石群地层序列及分布范围有待进一 步研究.

## 4.2 打鼓石群碎屑锆石年代学意义

(1)打鼓石群与黄陵陆核的关系:打鼓石群的 2 件碎 屑 锆 石 U-Pb 年龄统计显示,在 1.1 Ga、 1.8 Ga、2.0 Ga、2.4 Ga 和 2.6 Ga 附近出现统计峰 值,同时样品中出现一个约 3.0 Ga 的小峰值和 2 颗 在 3.5 Ga 左右年龄的锆石(图 7),这些年代学信息 均可在黄陵陆核区找到与之对应的岩浆事件,结合 二者的空间位置,基本可以判定黄陵陆核区是打鼓 石群的物源区,即打鼓石群沉积盆地属黄陵地块北 部陆缘盆地.

(2)打鼓石群与昆阳群的关系:如图7所示,打 鼓石群与昆阳群以及华夏地块均存在一个约1.1 Ga 的峰值,该年龄对应于全球格林威尔造山事件 (Rivers, 1997; 陆松年, 2001), 但是迄今仅在扬子陆 块北缘的神农架群和西南缘的昆阳群、会理群中有 少量该时期的凝灰岩及玄武岩夹层出露,在华夏地 块目前关于该时期的岩浆活动的报道也很少,但不 可能为后期的沉积事件提供大量该时期的碎屑锆石 物源,因此推断这昆阳群和华夏的约1.1 Ga 的物源 并非打鼓石群与昆阳群或华夏自身,这些物源可能 来自于格林威尔造山带,但目前的研究表明我国华 南地区并不存在格林威尔期造山事件(李献华等, 1999;陆松年,2001;周金城等,2008),这些证据表明 在中元古代时期昆阳群和华夏地块可能靠近格林威 尔造山带,才能接受大量约1.1 Ga 年龄的沉积物 源,而 Peng et al. (2011)在黄陵庙湾地区发现的新





Fig. 7 Detrital zircons U-Pb age relative probability diagrams plotted for comparison from Yangtze block, Dagushi Group, Shennongjia Group, Dongchuan Group, Kunyang Group and Cathaysia

数据引用自:Xu et al. (2007, 2012)、Yu et al. (2008, 2010, 2012)、 Wu et al. (2010)、Yao et al. (2011, 2013)、Yan et al. (2011)、Duan et al. (2012)、She et al. (2012)、Wang et al. (2012, 2013)、肖志斌 (2012)、李怀坤等(2013a, 2103b)、Li et al. (2013)

元古代(1.1~8.3Ga)的缝合带,并报道该缝合带中存在约1.1Ga的岩浆岩,可能为打鼓石群提供了该年龄的物源.

(3)打鼓石群、黄陵陆核与神农架群的关系:在 神农架群和昆阳群中出现约1.6Ga的年龄峰值,但 是打鼓石群和东川群中均不见该年龄记录,显示二 者物源存在明显差别,而黄陵地区也不见该年龄的 岩浆岩报道(Qiu et al., 2015),说明该年龄的沉积 物源不可能为黄陵地区提供,肖志斌(2012)通过对 神农架群 Hf 同位素研究认为约 1.6 Ga 峰值的物源 可能来自澳大利亚,白晓等(2011)对神农架群和黄 陵地区 Nd 同位素研究也认为扬子陆块核部(黄陵 和神农架地区)和扬子东南缘中元古代盆地之间应 存在陆内裂(凹)陷或分隔的大洋,且邱啸飞等 (2014)对神农架群地层中碎屑锆石 Hf 同位素研究 发现在新元古代以前,神农架地区与扬子黄陵陆核 区分属于两个独立的次一级微陆块.这些证据都充 分说明打鼓石群、黄陵陆核与神农架群在中元古代 不属于同一陆块.

#### 4.3 对扬子陆块构造演化的启示

根据图7综合对比可以看出,打鼓石群和神农 架群碎屑锆石约2.0Ga峰值沉积记录十分明显,而 昆阳群和东川群中仅有少量记录,打鼓石群中出现 的约2.4 Ga 年龄峰值,但是在神农架群、昆阳群和 东川群中均不见,打鼓石群、神农架群和东川群中出 现了约2.6 Ga 峰值,在昆阳群中则不见该年龄的物 源,这些年龄峰值的所反映出物源的显著差异,显示 在中元古代及之前时期,打鼓石群与昆阳群、神农架 群、东川群等地层单元的沉积物源存在明显差别,表 明各地层单元所代表的地块和黄陵经历了不同的岩 浆岩事件和构造演化历史, 尹福光等(2011) 对会理 群火山岩地球化学及沉积岩相等研究认为会理、东 川地区在新元古代以前分属不同的两个块体,不能 加以简单的对比(陆松年等,2002;李献华等,2003; 张传恒等,2007). 最近, Peng et al. (2012)、胡正祥 等(2015), Dong et al. (2015)报道了扬子陆块内部 存在前南华纪古缝合带,暗示新元古代之前扬子陆 块并未形成统一的如现今规模的克拉通基底.综合 上述分析,越来越多的证据表明,中新元古代时期, 在现今扬子陆块范围内,呈现为多个次级地块组成 的多岛洋格局,即打鼓石群、神农架群、昆阳群和东 川群所代表的地块在中元古代并不属于同一陆块 (扬子陆块),而是在中一新元古代地质构造的演化 中才拼合到一起而构成扬子陆块的基底. 这可能也 是全球中一新元古代 Rodinia 超大陆聚合一裂解事 件在扬子陆块内不同微陆块的重要响应.

5 结论

(1)扬子北缘打鼓石群李家咀组的沉积时代在

约1126 Ma 与1250±64 Ma 之间,而罗汉岭组的层 沉积时代在1077±51 Ma 之后,打鼓石群的沉积时 代应该为中元古代,前人厘定的打鼓石群地层层序 需要重新审视和进一步研究.

(2)打鼓石群的 2 件碎屑锆石 U-Pb 年龄统计 显示,在 1.1 Ga、1.8 Ga、2.0 Ga、2.4 Ga 和 2.6 Ga 附近出现统计峰值,同时样品中出现一个约 3.0 Ga 的小峰值和 2 颗在 3.5 Ga 左右的年龄锆石,这些年 代学信息均可在黄陵陆核区找到与之对应的岩浆事 件,结合二者的空间位置,基本可以认为黄陵陆核区 应是打鼓石群的物源区,即打鼓石群沉积盆地属黄 陵地块北部中元古代陆缘盆地.

(3)通过对比分析,打鼓石群与扬子北缘的神农 架群、以及扬子西南缘昆阳群、东川群的物源均存在 显著差异,结合前人的研究资料认为这些地层单元 所代表的地块在中元古代分属于独立的次一级微陆 块,在中一新元古代才逐渐拼合在一起形成扬子陆 块的统一基底.

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